



ATAR course examinations 2021

Acknowledgement variations

ACCOUNTING AND FINANCE EXAMINATION**Question 14****Current acknowledgement:**

Australian Accounting Standards Board. (2019). Definition of cash equivalents. In Statement of cash flows (AASB Standard 107). Retrieved May, 2021, from https://www.aasb.gov.au/admin/file/content105/c9/AASB107_08-15_COMPmar16_01-19.pdf

Amended acknowledgement:

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ANIMAL PRODUCTION SYSTEMS MARKING KEY**Question 24(b)****Current acknowledgement:**

Rugnetta, M. (2020). Cloning [Definition]. Encyclopedia Britannica. Retrieved August, 2021, from <https://www.britannica.com/science/cloning>

Amended acknowledgement:

Rugnetta, M. (2020). Cloning [Definition]. Encyclopaedia Britannica. Retrieved August, 2021, from <https://www.britannica.com/science/cloning>
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AVIATION EXAMINATION**Question 22****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Bureau of Meteorology. (2017). *Graphical area forecast SFC – 10000FT VIC [Chart]*. Retrieved May, 2021, from <http://www.bom.gov.au/aviation/data/education/gaf-poster.pdf>

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Bureau of Meteorology. (2017). *Graphical area forecast SFC – 10000FT VIC [Chart]*. Retrieved May, 2021, from <http://www.bom.gov.au/aviation/data/education/gaf-poster.pdf>
Reproduced by permission of Bureau of Meteorology, © 2021 Commonwealth of Australia.

BIOLOGY EXAMINATION**Question 13 & 14****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Berkshire Community College Bioscience Image Library. (2017). ... (34810763066). Retrieved May, 2021, from [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Xerophyte_leaf_x_Mesophyte_leaf_\(34810763066\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Xerophyte_leaf_x_Mesophyte_leaf_(34810763066).jpg)

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Berkshire Community College Bioscience Image Library. (2017). Xerophyte leaf x mesophyte leaf (34810763066). Retrieved May, 2021, from [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Xerophyte_leaf_x_Mesophyte_leaf_\(34810763066\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Xerophyte_leaf_x_Mesophyte_leaf_(34810763066).jpg)

BIOLOGY MARKING KEY**Question 32(b)****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Berkshire Community College Bioscience Image Library. (2017). ... (34810763066). Retrieved May, 2021, from [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Xerophyte_leaf_x_Mesophyte_leaf_\(34810763066\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Xerophyte_leaf_x_Mesophyte_leaf_(34810763066).jpg)

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Berkshire Community College Bioscience Image Library. (2017). Xerophyte leaf x mesophyte leaf (34810763066). Retrieved May, 2021, from [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Xerophyte_leaf_x_Mesophyte_leaf_\(34810763066\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Xerophyte_leaf_x_Mesophyte_leaf_(34810763066).jpg)

CHINESE SECOND LANGUAGE PRACTICAL STIMULUS**Stimulus items 11****Amended acknowledgement:**

Left image from: SD-Pictures. (2016). [Photograph taken at sunrise of air pollution and smoke in an industrial area]. Retrieved March 2021, from <https://pixabay.com/photos/industry-environmental-pollution-1761801/>

Right image: Terimax. (2015) People ride their bicycles on the streets of Beijing, China [Photograph]. Retrieved March 2021, from <https://pickupimage.com/free-photos/People-ride-their-bicycles-on-the-streets-of-Beijing-China/2330311>

Stimulus items 12**Amended acknowledgement:**

Left image: Condrey, D. (2015). [Photograph of students sitting at round table under an umbrella] Retrieved March, 2021, from <https://pixabay.com/photos/students-group-university-school-1084597/>

Right image: Johnston, K. (KeithJJ). (2016). [Photograph of girls volleyball team huddling]. Retrieved March, 2021, from <https://pixabay.com/photos/volleyball-team-girls-players-1561544/>

DRAMA EXAMINATION**Current acknowledgement:****Contextual information:**

Playlab Theatre. (2020). The Age of Bones Zaman Belulang. Retrieved April, 2021, from <https://australianplays.org/script/PL-302>

Script excerpt:

Adapted from: Thibodeaux, S. (2020). The age of bones Zaman Belulang [Playscript]. Retrieved April, 2021, from <https://AustralianPlays.org/extract/PL-302>

Amended acknowledgement:

Playlab Theatre is the publisher of The Age of Bones (Zaman Belulang) by Sandra Thibodeaux. The full play is available at www.playlabtheatre.com.au

GERMAN BACKGROUND LANGUAGE EXAMINATION**Text 5****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Haug, K. (2020). *Warum Kinder in wohlhabenden Ländern unglücklich sind*. Retrieved May, 2021, from
https://www.spiegel.de/panorama/bildung/corona-pandemie-verschaerft-laut-unicef-studie-probleme-von-kindern-a-ca7f3859-a0f1-4b74-adf8-dcf9fa6b0bc1?sara_ecid=nl_upd_1jtzCCtmxpVo9GAZr2b4X8GquyeAc9&nlid=3tawr90n

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: SPIEGEL.de, Kristin Haug, 03.09.2021 *Warum Kinder in wohlhabenden Ländern unglücklich sind*. Retrieved May, 2021, from
https://www.spiegel.de/panorama/bildung/corona-pandemie-verschaerft-laut-unicef-studie-probleme-von-kindern-a-ca7f3859-a0f1-4b74-adf8-dcf9fa6b0bc1?sara_ecid=nl_upd_1jtzCCtmxpVo9GAZr2b4X8GquyeAc9&nlid=3tawr90n

GERMAN BACKGROUND LANGUAGE RECORDING TRANSCRIPT**Text 2****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Goethe Institut. (2016). Interview – Ein Vater in Elternzeit. Retrieved January, 2021, from
https://www.goethe.de/resources/files/pdf81/Arbeitsbltter_Arbeit_und_Familie_November1.pdf

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Goethe-Institut. (2016). Interview – Ein Vater in Elternzeit. Retrieved January, 2021, from
https://www.goethe.de/resources/files/pdf81/Arbeitsbltter_Arbeit_und_Familie_November1.pdf

GEOGRAPHY EXAMINATION**Question 17****Amended acknowledgement:**

Please change 'Question 17' to 'Question 17(a)'

GEOGRAPHY BROADSHEET**Source 7****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Statista. (2014). 54% of the worlds population now lives in cities [Chart]. Retrieved April, 2021, from
<https://mashable.com/2014/07/18/urbanization-city-growth/>

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Statista. (2014). 54% of the worlds population now lives in cities [Chart]. Retrieved January, 2022, from
http://populationeducation.org/sites/default/files/urbanization_chart.jpg

Source 1**Current acknowledgement:**

State of Victoria (Department of Environment, Land, Water and Planning). (n.d.). [Lilydale topographic map]. Retrieved December, 2020, from
<https://vicmaptopo.land.vic.gov.au/#/discover-map>

Amended acknowledgement:

State of Victoria (Department of Environment, Land, Water and Planning). (n.d.). [Lilydale topographic map]. Retrieved December, 2020, from
<https://vicmaptopo.land.vic.gov.au/#/discover-map> © The State of Victoria, Department of Environment, Land, Water & Planning, 2021.
Reproduced by permission of the Department of Environment, Land, Water & Planning.

HUMAN BIOLOGY EXAMINATION**Question 36****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Parker, N., Schneegurt, M., Tu, A., et al. (2020) Fig. 13.1.7: ...
Retrieved June, 2021, from
[https://bio.libretexts.org/Courses/Manchester_Community_College_\(MCC\)/Remix_of_Openstax%3AMicrobiology_by_Parker_Schneegurt_et_al/13%3A_Innate_Nonspecific_Host_Defenses/13.01%3A_1st_Line_defense-Physical_and_Chemical_Defenses](https://bio.libretexts.org/Courses/Manchester_Community_College_(MCC)/Remix_of_Openstax%3AMicrobiology_by_Parker_Schneegurt_et_al/13%3A_Innate_Nonspecific_Host_Defenses/13.01%3A_1st_Line_defense-Physical_and_Chemical_Defenses)
Used under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International licence.

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Parker, N., Schneegurt, M., Tu, A., et al. (2020) Fig. 13.1.7: Tears flush microbes away from the surface of the eye. Urine washes microbes out of the urinary tract as it passes through; as a result, the urinary system is normally sterile. Retrieved June, 2021, from
[https://bio.libretexts.org/Courses/Manchester_Community_College_\(MCC\)/Remix_of_Openstax%3AMicrobiology_by_Parker_Schneegurt_et_al/13%3A_Innate_Nonspecific_Host_Defenses/13.01%3A_1st_Line_defense-Physical_and_Chemical_Defenses](https://bio.libretexts.org/Courses/Manchester_Community_College_(MCC)/Remix_of_Openstax%3AMicrobiology_by_Parker_Schneegurt_et_al/13%3A_Innate_Nonspecific_Host_Defenses/13.01%3A_1st_Line_defense-Physical_and_Chemical_Defenses)
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MODERN HISTORY SOURCE BOOKLET**Set 4 Source 2****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: *The Treaty of Rome*, signed 25 March 1957, p. 2. Retrieved March, 2021, from
https://ec.europa.eu/archives/emu_history/documents/treaties/rometreaty2.pdf

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: *The treaty of Rome* (p. 2). (1957, 25 March). Retrieved March, 2021, from
https://ec.europa.eu/archives/emu_history/documents/treaties/rometreaty2.pdf
Used under Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International licence.

Set 5 Source 3**Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Commonwealth of Australia. (1957, September 5). *Parliamentary debates - House of Representatives: Official Hansard* (Japanese trade agreement, p. 400). Retrieved July, 2021, from
http://historichansard.net/hofreps/1957/19570905_reps_22_hor16/#debate-31
Used under Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivs 3.0 Australia licence.

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Commonwealth of Australia. (1957, September 5). *Parliamentary debates - House of Representatives: Official Hansard* (Japanese trade agreement, p. 400). Retrieved July, 2021, from
http://historichansard.net/hofreps/1957/19570905_reps_22_hor16/#debate-31

INTEGRATED SCIENCE EXAMINATION**Question 23****Current acknowledgement:**

Kotivalo. (2015). [Photograph of frosted bulb]. Retrieved June, 2021, from [https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?search=\[...\]\light+bulb&title=Special:MediaSearch&go=Go&type=image](https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?search=[...]\light+bulb&title=Special:MediaSearch&go=Go&type=image)
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Amended acknowledgement:

Kotivalo. (2015). [Photograph of frosted bulb]. Retrieved June, 2021, from <https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?search=Incandescent+light+bulb&title=Special:MediaSearch&go=Go&type=image>
Used under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International licence.

Question 23**Current acknowledgement:**

Sun Ladder. (2010). [Photograph of CFL light bulb]. Retrieved June, 2021, from [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:01_Spiral_CFL_Bulb_2010-03-08_\(transparent_back\).png](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:01_Spiral_CFL_Bulb_2010-03-08_(transparent_back).png)
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Amended acknowledgement:

Sun Ladder. (2010). 01 spiral CFL bulb 2010-03-08 (transparent back) [Photograph]. Retrieved June, 2021, from [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:01_Spiral_CFL_Bulb_2010-03-08_\(transparent_back\).png](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:01_Spiral_CFL_Bulb_2010-03-08_(transparent_back).png)
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Question 26**Current acknowledgement:**

Table adapted from: Commonwealth of Australia. (2020). Quarterly update of Australia's national greenhouse gas inventory: March 2020. Table 3: Actual annual emissions, by sector, for the year to March 2019 and 2020. Retrieved June, 2021, from <https://www.industry.gov.au/sites/default/files/2020-08/nggi-quarterly-update-march-2020.pdf>
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Amended acknowledgement:

Commonwealth of Australia. (2020). Quarterly update of Australia's national greenhouse gas inventory: March 2020. Table 3: Actual annual emissions, by sector, for the year to March 2019 and 2020. Retrieved June, 2021, from <https://www.industry.gov.au/sites/default/files/2020-08/nggi-quarterly-update-march-2020.pdf>
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ITALIAN SECOND LANGUAGE EXAMINATION**Question 9****Current acknowledgement:**

Q8

Amended acknowledgement:

Q9

MARINE AND MARITIME STUDIES MARKING KEY**Questions 23(a) & (b)****Current acknowledgement:**

Diagrams adapted from: Moffatt, B. (2014). Figure 2.1 a mask helps us focus [Diagram]. In *Snorkelling workbook* (6th ed.). Wet Paper Publishers and Consultants, p. 2.

<https://www.wetpaper.com.au/media/SnorkellingPreview/files/assets/basic-html/index.html#page2>

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Moffatt, B. (2014). Figure 2.1 a mask helps us focus [Diagram]. In *Snorkelling workbook* (6th ed.). Wet Paper Publishers and Consultants, p. 2.
<https://www.wetpaper.com.au/media/SnorkellingPreview/files/assets/basic-html/index.html#page2>

MATERIALS DESIGN AND TECHNOLOGY SECTION 1 AND 2 EXAMINATION**Question 1****Current acknowledgement:**

Possible change from Weishaeupl

Amended acknowledgement:

To Fast S.p.A.

MATERIALS DESIGN AND TECHNOLOGY SECTION 3 EXAMINATION**Question 8****Current acknowledgement:**

First image adapted from: [...] [Graphic]. (n.d.). Retrieved May, 2021, from https://rmwebbed.com.au/web_resources/Sch_Courses/11ITT/11ww_mainfiles/timber_conversion.html

Second image adapted from: [...] [Graphic]. (n.d.). Retrieved May, 2021, from https://rmwebbed.com.au/web_resources/Sch_Courses/11ITT/11ww_mainfiles/timber_conversion.html

Third image adapted from: [...] [Graphic]. (n.d.). Retrieved May, 2021, from https://rmwebbed.com.au/web_resources/Sch_Courses/11ITT/11ww_mainfiles/timber_conversion.html

Amended acknowledgement:

First image adapted from: *Live sawing* [Graphic]. (n.d.). Retrieved May, 2021, from https://rmwebbed.com.au/web_resources/Sch_Courses/11ITT/11ww_mainfiles/timber_conversion.html

Second image adapted from: *Back sawn timber* [Graphic]. (n.d.). Retrieved May, 2021, from https://rmwebbed.com.au/web_resources/Sch_Courses/11ITT/11ww_mainfiles/timber_conversion.html

Third image adapted from: *Quarter sawn timber* [Graphic]. (n.d.). Retrieved May, 2021, from https://rmwebbed.com.au/web_resources/Sch_Courses/11ITT/11ww_mainfiles/timber_conversion.html

Question 10**Current acknowledgement:**

Museum of Applied Arts & Sciences. (1985). 'Red and blue chair' by Gerrit Rietveld and Cassina [Photograph]. Retrieved May, 2021, from <https://collection.maas.museum/object/36783>

Amended acknowledgement:

Townsend, J. (1985). 'Red and blue chair' by Gerrit Rietveld and Cassina [Photograph]. Collection: Museum of Applied Arts & Sciences. Retrieved May, 2021, from <https://collection.maas.museum/object/36783>

Question 14**Current acknowledgement:**

First image adapted from: Sarang. (2019). [...] [Photograph]. Retrieved May, 2021, from https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/56/Blind_rivet_notches.jpg/640px-Blind_rivet_notches.jpg

Second image from: OpenClipart-Vectors. (2017). [Graphic of [...]]. Retrieved May, 2021, from <https://pixabay.com/vectors/bolt-nut-2024571/>

Third image adapted from: Xianfei. (2019). [Photograph of a [...]]. Retrieved May, 2021, from <https://pixabay.com/photos/screw-tools-hardware-metal-4564924/>

Amended acknowledgement:

First image adapted from: Sarang. (2019). Blind rivet notches [Photograph]. Retrieved May, 2021, from https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/56/Blind_rivet_notches.jpg/640px-Blind_rivet_notches.jpg

Second image from: OpenClipart-Vectors. (2017). [Graphic of nut and bolt]. Retrieved May, 2021, from <https://pixabay.com/vectors/bolt-nut-2024571/>

Third image adapted from: Xianfei. (2019). [Photograph of a socket screw]. Retrieved May, 2021, from <https://pixabay.com/photos/screw-tools-hardware-metal-4564924/>

Question 20(a)**Current acknowledgement:**

Fabric structure first image from: Jauncourt. (2007). [Graphic of [...] fabric structure]. Retrieved May, 2021, from <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Tabby1a.png>
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Amended acknowledgement:

Fabric structure first image from: Jauncourt. (2007). [Graphic of woven fabric structure]. Retrieved May, 2021, from <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Tabby1a.png>
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Question 20(a)**Current acknowledgement:**

Fabric structure second image: Blahedo. (2005). [...] -schematic [Graphic]. Retrieved May, 2021, from <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Knit-schematic.png>
Used under a Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported licence.

Amended acknowledgement:

Fabric structure second image from : Blahedo. (2005). Knit-schematic [Graphic]. Retrieved May, 2021, from <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Knit-schematic.png>
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Question 20(a)**Current acknowledgement:**

Fabric structure third image: Elkagye. (2012). Struto fabric [Photograph of [...] fabric structure]. Retrieved May, 2021, from https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Struto_fabric.jpg
Used under a Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported licence.

Amended acknowledgement:

Fabric structure third image from : Elkagye. (2012). Struto fabric [Photograph of non-woven fabric structure]. Retrieved May, 2021, from https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Struto_fabric.jpg
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PHYSICAL EDUCATION STUDIES EXAMINATION**Question 18****Current acknowledgement:**

Hayes, N. (2017). ... [Diagram]. Retrieved April, 2021, from [https://pixabay.com/vectors/...](https://pixabay.com/vectors/)

Amended acknowledgement:

Hayes, N. (2017). *Motor neurone neuron* [Diagram]. Retrieved April, 2021, from <https://pixabay.com/vectors/motor-neurone-neuron-neurone-nerve-2040692/>

RELIGION AND LIFE SOURCE BOOKLET**Source 3A****Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Gilfillan, G. & McGann, C. (2018). Trends in union membership in Australia. Retrieved May, 2021, from https://www.aph.gov.au/About_Parliament/Parliamentary_Departments/Parliamentary_Library/pubs/rp/rp1819/UnionMembership

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Gilfillan, G. & McGann, C. (2018). *Trends in union membership in Australia*. Retrieved May, 2021, from https://www.aph.gov.au/About_Parliament/Parliamentary_Departments/Parliamentary_Library/pubs/rp/rp1819/UnionMembership
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Source 2B**Current acknowledgement:**

Adapted from: Sacred Heart Mission. (2019, August 7). Australia's housing crisis is everyone's problem [Blog post]. Retrieved May, 2021, from https://www.sacredheartmission.org/news-media/our-blog/australias-housing-crisis-is-everyone-s-problem?fbclid=IwAR3wPt5jEJ3ECeJzs4qrXQK7iTnj2l8AS2A2vIXzz_sFj2Rp2mMQ8zRqx7w

Amended acknowledgement:

Adapted from: Killeen, O. (2019, August 7). Australia's housing crisis is everyone's problem [Blog post]. Retrieved May, 2021, from <https://www.sacredheartmission.org/news-media/our-blog/australias-housing-crisis-is-everyone-s-problem>